MICROFRACTURE OF PATELLA / TROCHLEA REHABILITATION PROTOCOL

| | WEIGHT BEARING | BRACE | ROM | EXERCISES |
|------------------------------------|----------------|--|---|--|
| PHASE I 0-6 weeks | Full w/ brace | 0-1 week : Locked in full extension at all times | 0-6 weeks : Use CPM for 6 hours/day, | 0-2 weeks : Quad sets, SLR, calf pumps, passive leg hangs to 45° at home |
| | | Off for CPM and exercise only | beginning 0-30° for 0-2 weeks | 2-6 weeks: PROM/AAROM to tolerance, patella and tibiofibular joint mobs, quad, hamstring, and glute sets, SLR, side-lying hip and core |
| | | 1-4 weeks: Unlocked and worn daytime only | 2-4 weeks: 0-60° | |
| | | Discontinue when quads can control SLR w/o extension lag | 4-6 weeks: 0-90° | |
| PHASE II 6-8 weeks | Full | None | Full | Advance Phase I exercises |
| PHASE III 8-12 weeks | Full | None | Full | Gait training, begin closed chain activities: wall sits, minisquats, toe raises, stationary bike |
| | | | | Begin unilateral stance activities, balance training |
| PHASE IV 12 weeks – 6 months | Full | None | Full | Advance Phase III exercises; maximize core/glutes, pelvic stability work, eccentric hamstrings |
| | | | | May advance to elliptical, bike, pool as tolerated |
| PHASE V 6-12 months | Full | None | Full | Advance functional activity |
| | | | | Return to sport-specific activity and impact when cleared by MD after 8 mos |